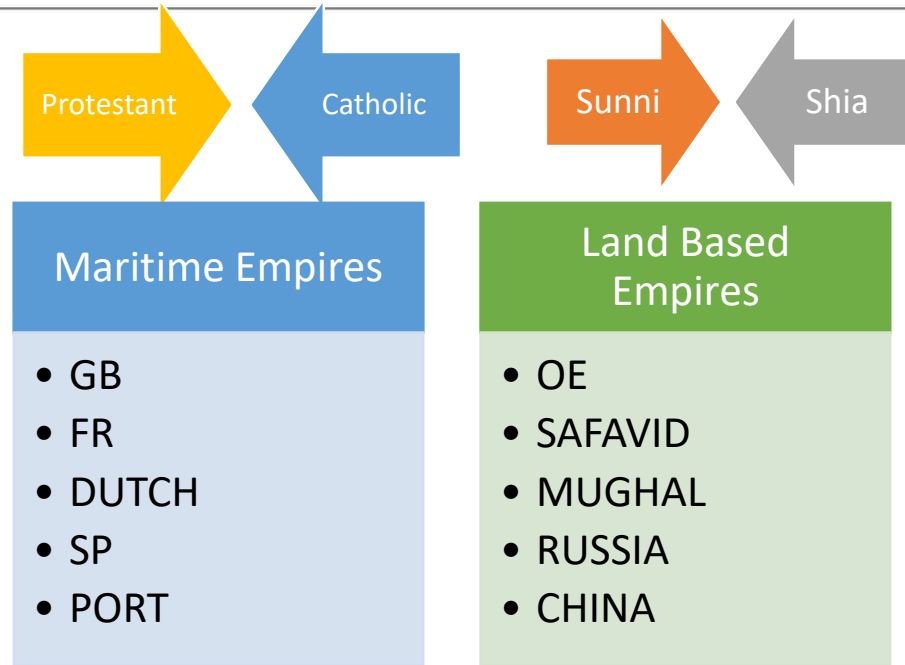
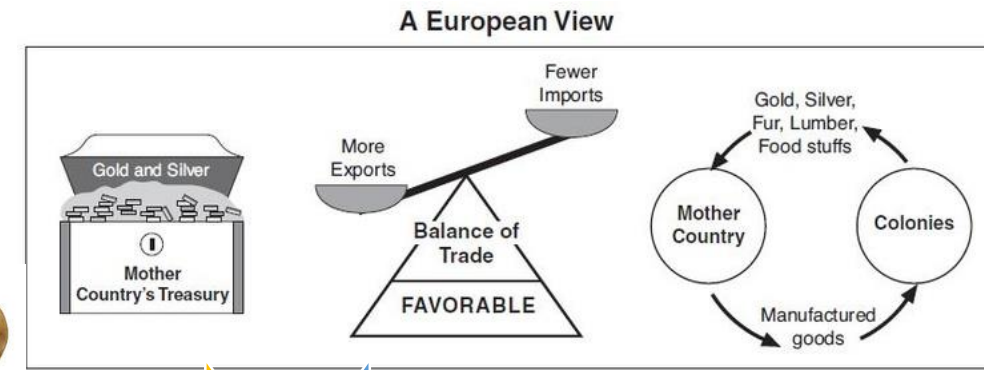


# Unit 4

- Trade Routes – A connected world!
  - Old ones + Atlantic Ocean Trade
- New Technology
  - Caravel, Galleon, Sextant
- Start of Capitalism and **Mercantilism**
- Joint Stock Companies → Trading Post Empires
- Shift in wealth (Social Structure) Zamindars, Daimyo vs. Investors
- Spread of Disease → Smallpox
- Columbian Exchange, Triangular Trade, Atlantic Slave Trade → Las Castas
- Negative impact on environment (Cash Crop Plantations)
- Rise of Syncretic Religions: Vodun & Condomble/ Sikhism
- Renaissance Culture → Humanism → Secular Society
- Little Ice Age – 1300s – 1800s CCWH
- Bureaucratic Elites: Scholar Gentry, Devshirme, Samurai





# VISUAL AND PERFORMING ARTS:

## VISUAL ARTS



RENAISSANCE

MINIATURES

WOODBLOCK

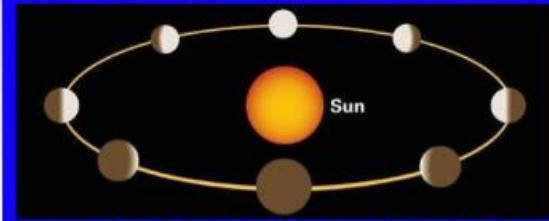
## PERFORMING



SHAKESPEARE

KABUKI

## SCIENCE



HELIOCENTRIC THEORY



BLOOD CIRCULATION



LAWS OF MOTION



FREEMAN-PEDIA

## LITERACY



CERVANTES

SUNDIATA

JOURNEY TO THE WEST

## INNOVATION



ASTROLABE

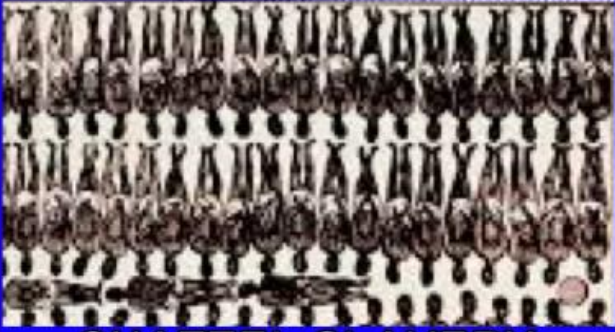
TELESCOPE

STEAM ENGINE

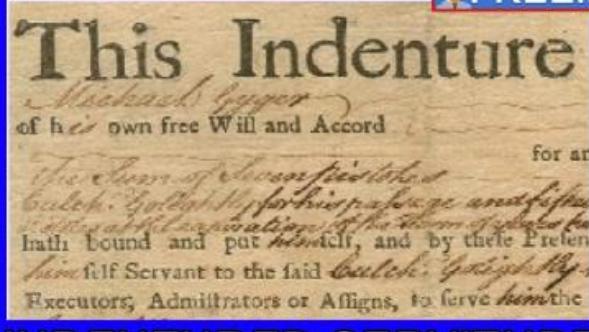


# THE RANGE OF COERCED LABOR

FREEMAN-PEDIA



CHATTEL SLAVERY



INDENTURED SERVITUDE



ENCOMIENDA SYSTEM



(SPANISH) INCAN MIT'A

WHEN YOU THINK OF SLAVERY, YOU'RE ACTUALLY THINKING OF CHATTEL (PERSONAL PROPERTY) SLAVERY, WHERE PEOPLE ARE BOUGHT AND SOLD AS THE PERSONAL PROPERTY OF THE OWNER.

PEOPLE ENTER INTO A CONTRACT WITH SOMEONE TO SERVE AS LABOR TO AN EMPLOYER FOR A FIXED AMOUNT OF TIME. 1/2 OF ALL EUROPEAN IMMIGRATION TO US PRIOR TO 1776 WERE I.S.

KING OF SPAIN GRANTED ANY PERSON GOING TO NEW WORLD A SET NUMBER OF NATIVE AMERICANS FOR LABOR. IN RETURN, THEY WERE CHRISTIANIZED, AND PROTECTED FROM NEIGHBORS

SPANISH ARRIVALS COERCED THE INCAN MIT'A SYSTEM BY FORCING INCAS TO PROVIDE 1/7 OF LABOR TO SPAIN. INCAN MITA WAS FOR THE COMMON GOOD, WHEREAS SPANISH MITA WAS FOR CASH CROPS.





**DIVINE RIGHT**

EUROPEAN MONARCHS USED THIS DOCTRINE TO LEGITIMIZE RULE. THEY ANSWER TO GOD, NOT PARLIAMENT, NOBLES, ETC.



**SAFAVID SHI'ISM**

LARGEST SHI'A STATE IN HISTORY, THE SHAH FORCED CONVERSION TO SHI'A AND RULED AS DIVINELY APPOINTED POLIT/RELIG. LEADER.



**AZTEC SACRIFICE**

VASSAL STATES HAD TO PAY TRIBUTE (PEOPLE). LEADING VASSALS TO FIGHT ONE ANOTHER FOR CAPTIVES, INSTEAD OF REBELLING VS. AZTECS.



**SONGHAY ISLAM**

SONGHAY UPPER CLASS USED ISLAM TO PROMOTE TRANS-SAHARAN TRADE, LEARNING (TIMBUKTU), AND TAUGHT OBEDIENCE TO THE KING.



**CONFUCIAN RITUAL**

MANCHU LEADERS OF THE QING USED CONFUCIAN PRINCIPLES TO RULE CHINA AND ENCOURAGE ACCEPTANCE BY THE REST OF CHINA.

# ART/ARCHITECTURE TO LEGITIMIZE RULE:



**OTTOMAN MINIATURES**

ROOTED IN THE PERSIAN TRADITION, SULTANS (STARTING WITH MEHMED II) HAD ROYAL WORKSHOPS THAT MADE DEPICTIONS OF SULTANS & SULTANS DAILY LIVES.



**QING IMPER. PORTRAITS**

QING EMPERORS PATRONIZED ARTISTS TO CREATE NEARLY-LIFE SIZED PORTRAITS OF THE EMPEROR & HIS FAMILY. USED TO MAINTAIN THE IMAGE OF THE EMPEROR.



**MUGHAL MAUSOLEA**

THROUGH MOSQUES AND MAUSOLEA, THE MUGHALS PROJECTED TO THE WORLD THEIR WEALTH & POWER. STYLE BLENDED ISLAMIC, PERSIAN, TURKISH, & INDIAN



**EUROPEAN PALACES**

LOUIS XIV (FRANCE) BUILT THIS 712,000 SQ. FT. PALACE TO CENTRALIZE HIS POWER; REQUIRING NOBLES TO LIVE ON SITE. BECAME SYMBOL OF THE ANCIEN REGIME.





**SUNDIATA**  
(1217 CE-1255 CE)  
*FOUNDER OF MALI EMPIRE*



**PRINCE HENRY**  
(1394 CE-1460 CE)  
*FOUNDER, NAVIGAT. SCHOOL*



**GUTENBERG**  
(1400 CE-1468 CE)  
*PRINTING PRESS INVENTOR*



**COLUMBUS**  
(1451 CE-1506 CE)  
*SPANISH NAVIGATOR*



**GURU NANAK**  
(1469 CE-1546 CE)  
*1<sup>ST</sup> GURU OF SIKHISM*



**MARTIN LUTHER**  
(1483 CE-1546 CE)  
*PROTESTANT, LUTHERAN*



**SULEIMAN**  
(1494 CE-1566 CE)  
*OTTOMAN SULTAN*



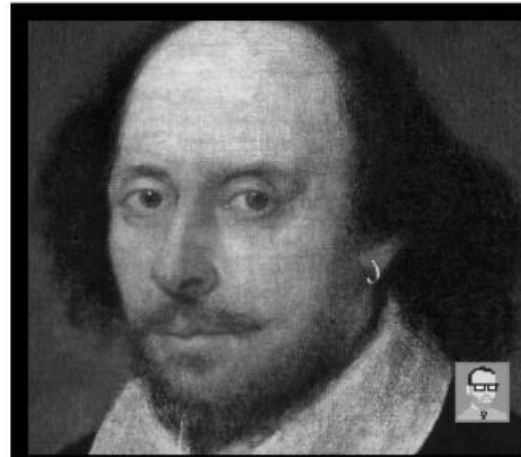
**WU CHENGEN**  
(1500 CE-1582 CE)  
*AUTHOR, JOURNEY... WEST*



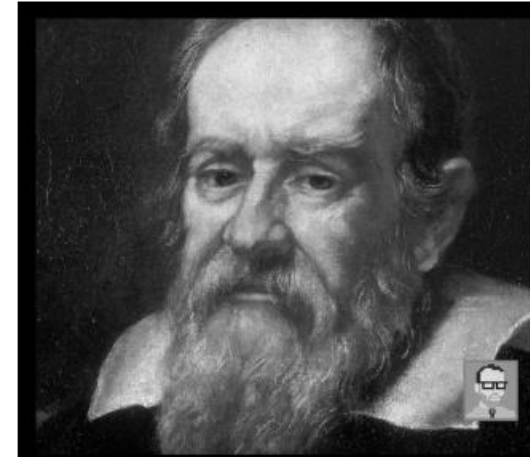
**AKBAR**  
(1542 CE-1605 CE)  
MUGHAL EMPEROR



**CERVANTES**  
(1547 CE-1616 CE)  
AUTHOR, DON QUIXOTE



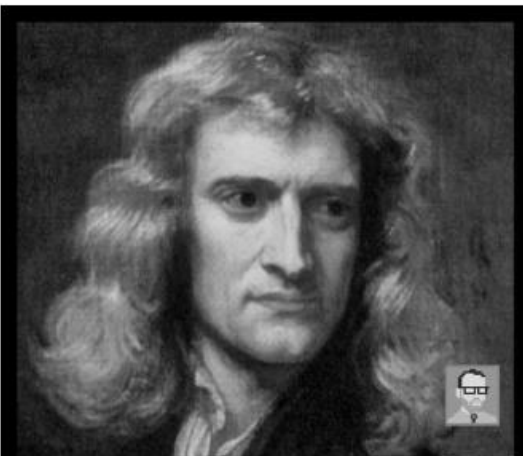
**SHAKESPEARE**  
(1564 CE-1616 CE)  
ENGLISH PLAYWRIGHT



**GALILEO**  
(1564 CE-1642 CE)  
ITALIAN SCIENTIST



**LOUIS XIV**  
(1638 CE-1715 CE)  
VERSAILLES DWELLER



**NEWTON**  
(1642 CE-1727 CE)  
PHYSICIST, LAWS OF MOTION



**KANGXI**  
(1654 CE-1722 CE)  
MANCHU/QING EMPEROR



**PETER THE GREAT**  
(1672 CE-1725 CE)  
TSAR OF ALL THE RUSSIAS