

# Must Know Dates – Unit Five: 1750 - 1914



- 1756-1763 7 Years War (French and Indian War)
- 1767 Invention of the Spinning Jenny (using machines to manufacture)
- 1776 Decl. of Independence (American Rev) & Adam Smith writes *Wealth of Nations*
- 1789 French Revolution begins
- 1796 Jenner's smallpox vaccine
- 1804 Haitian independence
- 1807 British abolish Trans-Atlantic slave trade
- 1807-08 Janissary Revolt
- 1815 Congress of Vienna
- 1820s Independence in Latin America
- 1839 1st Opium War in China
- 1839-1878 Tanzimat Reforms
- 1848 Marx & Engles' *The Communist Manifesto*
- 1848-1849 European revolutions
- 1853 Commodore Perry opens Japan
- 1857 Sepoy Mutiny
- 1861 end of Russian serfdom
- 1861-1865 U.S. Civil War
- 1861-1870 Italian unification
- 1863 U.S. Emancipation Proclamation
- 1871 German unification
- 1885 Berlin Conference division of Africa (begins "Scramble for Africa")
- 1893 New Zealand grants women suffrage
- 1896 Battle of Adowa (Ethiopians defeat Italians)
- 1898 Spanish-American War (US acquires Philippines, Cuba, Guam, & Puerto Rico)
- 1899-1902 Boer War (British in control of S Africa)

# Must Know Vocabulary – Unit Five: 1750-1914



- Abolition
- Alternative visions of society (Utopian socialism, Marxism, Anarchism)
- American *Declaration of Independence*
- Anticolonial movements (The Indian Revolt of 1857, The Boxer Rebellion)
- Anti-imperial resistance
- Bolivar's *Jamaica Letter*
- Bourgeoisie
- Capitalism/global capitalism
- Capitulations/extraterritoriality
- *Caudillos*
- Chinese Exclusion Acts
- Class Struggle
- Conservative (not current US definition)
- Consumer markets
- Constitution
- Economic imperialism
- Emancipation of serfs/slaves
- *Enclaves*
- Exploitation
- Factory system
- Financial instruments (Stock markets, Insurance,
- Gold standard, Limited liability corporations
- Finished goods
- French Declaration of the Rights of Man and Citizen
- Hegemony
- Home society
- Ideologies
- Imperialism/colonialism
- Independence
- Industrial Revolution/Industrialization
- Industrialized states
- *Intelligentsia*
- Laissez-faire
- Liberal/Liberalism/classical liberalism
- Marxism
- Migrant support networks
- **Millenarianism** (e.g. The Taiping Rebellion, The Ghost Dance, The Xhosa Cattle- Killing Mvmnt)
- Neocolonialism
- Pre-industrial
- Proletariat
- Racism
- **Raw materials** production & export of single
- natural resources (Cotton, Rubber, Palm oil, Sugar, Wheat, Meat, Guano, Metals & minerals)
- Rebellion/revolt
- Reforms (State pensions, public health, suffrage, Public education)
- Reforms in imperial policies (The Tanzimat movement, The Self-Strengthening Movement)
- Revolutions
- Self- Strengthening Movement (China)
- Settler colonies
- Slave resistance (Maroon societies)
- Social Darwinism
- Socialism
- Spheres of influence
- Suez Canal
- Suffrage
- Temporary and seasonal migrants
- Transnational businesses (large-scale - United Fruit, Company, HSBC – Hong Kong and Shanghai
- Banking Corporation, zaibatsu)
- Transnational ideologies and solidarities
- Transoceanic imperialism
- White Australia Policy
- Zionism